# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name or designation

of the mixture

Registration number

**Synonyms** None. M04516 **Part Number** 

15-September-2015 Issue date

Version number Λ4

**Revision date** 23-March-2017 18-May-2016 Supersedes date

# 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

LPS® Micro-X

Identified uses A fast drying industrial cleaning solvent designed to remove soil and other contaminants.

Uses advised against None known. 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Supplier** Alsco Ltd

Unit 13 Hillmead Industrial Estate Company name

Marshall Road **Address** 

Swindon, Wiltshire

United Kingdom SN5 5FZ

+44 1793 733 900 **Telephone** In Case of Emergency +001 703-527-3887

Manufacturer

Company name ITW Pro Brands

**Address** 4647 Hugh Howell Rd., Tucker, GA 30084 (U.S.A.)

Website http://www.lpslabs.com e-mail lpssds@itwprobrands.com

# **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

# 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

The mixture has been assessed and/or tested for its physical, health and environmental hazards and the following classification applies.

# Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC as amended

Classification F+;R12, Xi;R36-38, R67, N;R51/53

The full text for all R-phrases is displayed in section 16.

# Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as amended

Physical hazards

Aerosols Category 1 H222 - Extremely flammable

aerosol.

H229 - Pressurized container: May

burst if heated.

**Health hazards** 

H315 - Causes skin irritation. Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2 Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2

H319 - Causes serious eye

irritation.

Reproductive toxicity Category 2 H361 - Suspected of damaging

fertility or the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single Category 3 narcotic effects H336 - May cause drowsiness or exposure

dizziness.

**Environmental hazards** 

Material name: LPS® Micro-X - ITW Pro Brands (EU)

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Category 2 H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with

long lasting effects. long-term aquatic hazard

M04516 Version #: 04 Revision date: 23-March-2017 Issue date: 15-September-2015

**Hazard summary** 

**Physical hazards** Extremely flammable.

May impair fertility. May cause harm to the unborn child. Irritating to eyes. Irritating to skin. **Health hazards** 

Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness. Occupational exposure to the substance or

mixture may cause adverse health effects.

**Environmental hazards** 

Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

Specific hazards Extremely flammable. Do not breathe vapours, aerosols. May cause central nervous system effects. Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic

environment. Irritating to eyes and skin. Harmful if swallowed.

Main symptoms Vapours have a narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea.

> Narcosis. Decrease in motor functions. Behavioural changes. Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin. Symptoms may include redness, oedema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Symptoms of

overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

## 2.2. Label elements

## Label according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 as amended

2-Methylpentane, Carbon dioxide, Isopropanol, n-Hexane, Pentane Contains:

**Hazard pictograms** 



Signal word Danger

**Hazard statements** 

Extremely flammable aerosol. H222

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child. H361

Pressurized container: May burst if heated. H229

Causes skin irritation. H315

H319 Causes serious eye irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. H336

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. H411

## **Precautionary statements**

#### Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use. P201

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. P202

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. P210

Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source. P211

Do not pierce or burn, even after use. P251

Avoid breathing gas. P261

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. P210

Wash thoroughly after handling. P264

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. P271

Avoid release to the environment. P273

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. P280

Response

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. P308 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. P332 + P313

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present P305 + P351 + P338

and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. P337 + P313

Collect spillage. P391

**Storage** 

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. P403 + P233

Store locked up. P405

Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C/122°F. P410 + P412

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations. P501

Supplemental label information 85,52 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity. 99,47 % of the

mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute hazards to the aquatic environment. 11,62 %

of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown long-term hazards to the aquatic

environment. 11,62 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown long-term hazards to

the aquatic environment.

2.3. Other hazards None known.

# **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

#### 3.2. Mixtures

#### **General information**

Chemical name		%	CAS-No. / EC No.	<b>REACH Registration No</b>	. INDEX No.	Notes
2-Methylpentane		70 - 80	107-83-5 203-523-4	-	601-007-00-7	
Classification:	DSD:	F;R11, Xn;R65	, Xi;R38, R67, N;R51	/53		С
	CLP:	Flam. Liq. 2;H2 Aquatic Chroni		l, Skin Irrit. 2;H315, STOT	SE 3;H336,	С
Isopropanol		5 - 15	67-63-0 200-661-7	-	603-117-00-0	
Classification:	DSD:	F;R11, Xi;R36,	R67			
	CLP:	Flam. Liq. 2;H2	25, Eye Irrit. 2;H319,	STOT SE 3;H336		
Pentane		1 - 10	109-66-0 203-692-4	-	601-006-00-1	#
Classification:	DSD:	F+;R12, Xn;R6	5, R66-67, N;R51/53			С
	CLP:	Flam. Liq. 2;H2 Chronic 2;H41		l, STOT SE 3;H336, Aquat	ic	С
Carbon dioxide		1 - 5	124-38-9 204-696-9	-	-	#
Classification:	DSD:	-				
	CLP:	-				
n-Hexane		0,1 - 1	110-54-3 203-777-6	-	601-037-00-0	#
Classification:	DSD:	F;R11, Repr. C	at. 3;R62, Xn;R65-48	3/20, Xi;R38, R67, N;R51/5	3	
	CLP:		25, Asp. Tox. 1;H304 73, Aquatic Chronic 2	l, Skin Irrit. 2;H315, STOT 2;H411	SE 3;H336,	

## List of abbreviations and symbols that may be used above

CLP: Regulation No. 1272/2008. DSD: Directive 67/548/EEC.

M: M-factor

vPvB: very persistent and very bioaccumulative substance.

PBT: persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic substance.

#: This substance has been assigned Community workplace exposure limit(s).

Note C: Some organic substances may be marketed either in a specific isomeric form or as a mixture of several isomers. In this case the supplier must state on the label whether the substance is a specific isomer or a mixture of isomers.

All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

Composition comments The full text for all R- and H-phrases is displayed in section 16.

#### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

General information Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to

protect themselves. In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately

(show the label where possible). Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

4.1. Description of first aid measures

**Inhalation** Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Oxygen or

artificial respiration if needed. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim inhaled the substance. Induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other

proper respiratory medical device. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and

shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Eye contact** Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses.

Call a physician or Poison Control Centre immediately.

Ingestion Call a physician or poison control centre immediately. Only induce vomiting at the instruction of

medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconsious person. If vomiting occurs,

keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and

Skin contact

delayed

Irritation of eyes and mucous membranes. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Defatting of the skin. Vapours have a narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea. Narcosis. Behavioural changes. Prolonged exposure

may cause chronic effects.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

General fire hazards

Extremely flammable aerosol.

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing

media

Unsuitable extinguishing

Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising

By heating and fire, harmful vapours/gases may be formed. Vapours may form explosive mixtures

with air. Vapours may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back.

Alcohol resistant foam. Water fog. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO2).

from the substance or mixture 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA. Structural firefighters protective clothing will only provide limited protection.

Special fire fighting procedures

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Water runoff can cause environmental damage.

Specific methods

Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

## 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.

For emergency responders

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Keep combustibles (wood, paper, oil etc) away from spilled material.

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Use foam to blanket spilled material. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills in original containers for re-use.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS. For waste disposal, see section 13.

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

## 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Should be handled in closed systems, if possible. Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air. Do not handle, store or open near an open flame, sources of heat or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. Do not smoke. Use non-sparking tools and explosion-proof equipment.

Avoid contact during pregnancy/while nursing. Avoid breathing mist or vapour. Avoid contact with skin. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged exposure.

Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Do not empty into drains.

Material name: LPS® Micro-X - ITW Pro Brands (EU)

M04516 Version #: 04 Revision date: 23-March-2017 Issue date: 15-September-2015

# 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Level 3 Aerosol.

Store locked up. Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame.

Keep container tightly closed. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight. Store in a

well-ventilated place. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers.

7.3. Specific end use(s) Not available.

# **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

# 8.1. Control parameters

# Oc

Austria. MAK List, OEL Ordinance Components	Туре	Value
2-Methylpentane (CAS 107-83-5)	MAK	715 mg/m3
		200 ppm
	STEL	2860 mg/m3
		800 ppm
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	Ceiling	18000 mg/m3
124-30-9)		10000 ppm
	MAK	9000 mg/m3
		5000 ppm
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	MAK	500 mg/m3
(0.10.0.1)		200 ppm
	STEL	2000 mg/m3
	3.22	800 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	MAK	72 mg/m3
i-Hexarie (OAO 110-34-3)	WIAIX	20 ppm
	STEL	288 mg/m3
	SIEL	<del>-</del>
Dt (OAC 100 00 0)	On Him or	80 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	Ceiling	3600 mg/m3
		1200 ppm
	MAK	1800 mg/m3
		600 ppm
Belgium. Exposure Limit Values.	<b>-</b>	W.L.:
Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	STEL	54784 mg/m3
		30000 ppm
	TWA	9131 mg/m3
		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	1000 mg/m3
		400 ppm
	TWA	500 mg/m3
		200 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
,		20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	STEL	2250 mg/m3
	_	750 ppm
	TWA	1800 mg/m3
		600 ppm
	-	nst risks of exposure to chemical agents at work
Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3
124-38-9)		
		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	1225 mg/m3
isoproparior (CAS 67-65-6)	0	- <b>9</b> · -

Material name: LPS® Micro-X - ITW Pro Brands (EU)

n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)

Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)

SDS EU M04516 Version #: 04 Revision date: 23-March-2017 Issue date: 15-September-2015

**TWA** 

TWA

TWA

980 mg/m3

72 mg/m3 20 ppm

3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm

Croatia. Dangerous Substance Exposu Components	ure Limit Values in the Wo Type	rkplace (ELVs), Annexes 1 and 2, Narodne Novine, 13/09 Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	MAC	9000 mg/m3
		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	MAC	999 mg/m3
		400 ppm
	STEL	1250 mg/m3
		500 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	MAC	72 mg/m3
		20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	MAC	3000 mg/m3
		1000 ppm
Cyprus. OELs. Control of factory atmo Components	sphere and dangerous sul Type	ostances in factories regulation, PI 311/73, as amended. Value
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA	980 mg/m3
, , ,		400 ppm
Czech Republic. OELs. Government De	ecree 361	
Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	Ceiling	45000 mg/m3
	TWA	9000 mg/m3
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Ceiling	1000 mg/m3
	TWA	500 mg/m3
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	Ceiling	200 mg/m3
	TWA	70 mg/m3
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	Ceiling	4500 mg/m3
	TWA	3000 mg/m3
Denmark. Exposure Limit Values Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxido (CAS	TLV	0000 mg/m2
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	ILV	9000 mg/m3 5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TLV	490 mg/m3
130p10pa1101 (0A0 01-03-0)	164	200 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TLV	72 mg/m3
Ti-flexalle (CAS 110-34-3)	I L V	20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TLV	1500 mg/m3
remane (CAS 109-00-0)	TLV	500 mg/ms
	e Limits of Hazardous Sub	stances. (Annex of Regulation No. 293 of 18 September
2001) Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA	9000 mg/m3
	0.771	5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	600 mg/m3
		250 ppm
	TWA	350 mg/m3
		150 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
		72 mg/m3 20 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA TWA	72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3
		72 mg/m3 20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)		72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Finland. Workplace Exposure Limits	TWA	72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Finland. Workplace Exposure Limits Components	TWA <b>Type</b>	72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Finland. Workplace Exposure Limits	TWA	72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  2300 mg/m3
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Finland. Workplace Exposure Limits Components  2-Methylpentane (CAS	TWA  Type  STEL	72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  2300 mg/m3 630 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Finland. Workplace Exposure Limits Components  2-Methylpentane (CAS	TWA <b>Type</b>	72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  2300 mg/m3 630 ppm 1800 mg/m3
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Finland. Workplace Exposure Limits Components  2-Methylpentane (CAS 107-83-5)	TWA  Type  STEL  TWA	72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  2300 mg/m3 630 ppm 1800 mg/m3 500 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Finland. Workplace Exposure Limits Components  2-Methylpentane (CAS	TWA  Type  STEL	72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  2300 mg/m3 630 ppm 1800 mg/m3

Finland. Workplace Exposure Lim Components		Value	
- Jonipolients	Туре		
		5000 ppm	
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	620 mg/m3	
		250 ppm	
	TWA	500 mg/m3	
		200 ppm	
Hovano (CAS 110 54 2)	STEL	2300 mg/m3	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	SIEL	•	
		630 ppm	
	TWA	72 mg/m3	
		20 ppm	
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	STEL	1900 mg/m3	
		630 ppm	
	TWA	1500 mg/m3	
		500 ppm	
		• •	
•		ure to Chemicals in France, INRS ED 984	
Components	Туре	Value Form	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	VME	9000 mg/m3	
24-38-9)			
		5000 ppm	
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	VLE	980 mg/m3	
·		400 ppm	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	VLE	1500 mg/m3 Vapor.	
	VME	72 mg/m3	
	VIVIL	20 ppm	
Pointoine (CAC 100 CC 0)	\ /A.4I <sup>-</sup>		
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	VME	3000 mg/m3	
		1000 ppm	
Germany. DFG MAK List (advisory	OELs). Commission for the I	nvestigation of Health Hazards of Chemical	Compoun
n the Work Area (DFG)			
Components	Туре	Value	
2-Methylpentane (CAS	TWA	1800 mg/m3	
(07-83-5)	1 447.	1000 mg/mo	
<i>c. cc c</i> ,		500 ppm	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9100 mg/m3	
24-38-9)	IVVA	9100 mg/m3	
24-00-0)		5000 ppm	
oonronand (CAC 67 69 0)	T10/ 0		
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA	500 mg/m3	
		200 ppm	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	180 mg/m3	
		50 ppm	
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3	
,		1000 ppm	
2 TD00 000 Limit Value	in the Ameliant Air et the Wes	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Germany. TRGS 900, Limit Values Components	Type	кріасе Value	
<u> </u>	туре	value	
2-Methylpentane (CAS	AGW	1800 mg/m3	
07-83-5)		F6-	
		500 ppm	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	AGW	9100 mg/m3	
24-38-9)			
		5000 ppm	
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	AGW	500 mg/m3	
•		200 ppm	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	AGW	180 mg/m3	
	,	50 ppm	
Pontono (CAC 100 CC C)	ACM/		
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	AGW	3000 mg/m3	
		1000 ppm	
Greece. OELs (Decree No. 90/1999	), as amended)		
Components	Туре	Value	
oomponento	••		
	OTEL	E 4000 / C	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	STEL	54000 mg/m3	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	STEL	· ·	
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)		5000 ppm	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	STEL	· ·	

Greece. OELs (Decree No. 90/1999	), as amended)	
Components	Туре	Value
		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	1225 mg/m3
(e)	0.22	500 ppm
	TWA	980 mg/m3
		400 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
Trioxano (en en en en		20 ppm
Umana OFI a Jaint Barres and	de anala a l. Cafata a f. Wandan la a	• •
Hungary. OELs. Joint Decree on C Components	-	es Value
	Туре	value
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3
124-38-9)	OTEL	0000
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	2000 mg/m3
(0.10 / 10 - 1 - 1)	TWA	500 mg/m3
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	2950 mg/m3
Iceland. OELs. Regulation 154/199		
Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3
124-38-9)		·
		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA	490 mg/m3
		200 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	90 mg/m3
·		25 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	1500 mg/m3
,		500 ppm
Ireland. Occupational Exposure Li	mite	**************************************
Components	Type	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS	STEL	27000 mg/m3
124-38-9)		45000
	T)A/A	15000 ppm
	TWA	9000 mg/m3
1 (0.10, 0.7, 0.0, 0.)	0.751	5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	400 ppm
	TWA	200 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
		20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3
		1000 ppm
Italy. Occupational Exposure Limi	ts	
Components	Туре	Value
2-Methylpentane (CAS	STEL	1000 ppm
107-83-5)	OILL	τουο ρμπι
	TWA	500 ppm
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3
124-38-9)		ooo my mo
•		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	400 ppm
	TWA	200 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
(		20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	2000 mg/m3
1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3		667 ppm
Latvia. OELs. Occupational expos	ure limit values of chemical	• •
Components	Type	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3
124-38-9)		F000
Jacobrana (CAC C7 C2 C)	CTE	5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	600 mg/m3
	TWA	350 mg/m3

Components	Туре	Value	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	STEL	300 mg/m3	
	TWA	72 mg/m3	
		20 ppm	
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3	
		1000 ppm	
Lithuania. OELs. Limit Values for 0	Chemical Substances, Gener		
Components	Туре	Value	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3	
124-38-9)		5000	
Jacobson et (CAC 67 60 0)	CTEL	5000 ppm	
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	600 mg/m3	
		250 ppm	
	TWA	350 mg/m3	
		150 ppm	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3	
		20 ppm	
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3	
		1000 ppm	
Luxembourg. Binding Occupationa	l exposure limit values (Ann	ex I), Memorial A	
Components	Туре	Value	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3	
124-38-9)			
		5000 ppm	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3	
11-11exalle (OAO 110-54-5)	1 ***		
in revaile (OAO 110-34-3)		20 ppm	
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA		
		20 ppm	
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu	TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V)  Components	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V)  Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C Value 9000 mg/m3	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of recomplete) Type TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C Value 9000 mg/m3 5000 ppm	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C Value 9000 mg/m3 5000 ppm 72 mg/m3	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of Type TWA TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C  Value  9000 mg/m3  5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of recomplete) Type TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C  Value  9000 mg/m3  5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of Type TWA TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C  Value  9000 mg/m3  5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of Type TWA TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C  Value  9000 mg/m3  5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of Type TWA TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (C  Value  9000 mg/m3  5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of re Type TWA TWA TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Descriptional Health and Safety Authority Act (Constitution of the second of the secon	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a Type TWA TWA TWA TWA Type TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Converted Price of Safety Authority Act (Conv	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V)  Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of re Type TWA TWA TWA TWA Type TWA STEL	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Descriptional Health and Safety Authority Act (Continuous Market)  Value  9000 mg/m3 5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  9000 mg/m3 144 mg/m3	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of re Type TWA TWA TWA TWA Type TWA STEL TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Constitution of Constitution of Co	AP. 42
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of re Type TWA TWA TWA TWA Type TWA STEL	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Descriptional Health and Safety Authority Act (Continuous Market)  Value  9000 mg/m3 5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  9000 mg/m3 144 mg/m3	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Norway. Administrative Norms for Carbon dioxide (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA  re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  Type  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workpla	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service of Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service of Safety Authority Act (Conversely Safety Authority Act (Con	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Norway. Administrative Norms for Carbon and Cas 109-66-0)	TWA re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a Type TWA TWA TWA TWA Type TWA STEL TWA TWA	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Descriptional Health and Safety Authority Act (Continuous Market)  Value  9000 mg/m3  5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  9000 mg/m3 1000 ppm	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Norway. Administrative Norms for Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA  re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  Type  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workpla	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service of Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service of Safety Authority Act (Conversely Safety Authority Act (Con	AP. 424
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components  Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA  re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of re Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  TWA  Type  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workplat  Type	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Decupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely 1000 ppm 9000 mg/m3 5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  9000 mg/m3 144 mg/m3 72 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3	AP. 42
Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Norway. Administrative Norms for Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA  Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  TWA  TYPE  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workplat  Type  TLV	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Occupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely 1000 ppm  70 yalue  9000 mg/m3 5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  9000 mg/m3 144 mg/m3 72 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 ppm	AP. 42
Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Norway. Administrative Norms for Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA  re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of re Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  TWA  Type  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workplat  Type	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Decupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service S	AP. 42
Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Norway. Administrative Norms for Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA  re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  Type  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workpla  Type  TLV  TLV	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Decupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely 1000 ppm  9000 mg/m3 5000 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Value  9000 mg/m3 144 mg/m3 72 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 1800 mg/m3 100 ppm	AP. 42
Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Norway. Administrative Norms for Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA  Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  TWA  TYPE  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workplat  Type  TLV	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Decupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service S	AP. 42
Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Norway. Administrative Norms for Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA  re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  Type  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workpla  Type  TLV  TLV	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Decupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service of Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service of Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service of Safety Authority Act (Conversely Safety Authori	AP. 42
Malta. OELs. Occupational Exposu Schedules I and V) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Netherlands. OELs (binding) Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Norway. Administrative Norms for Components Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9) Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA  re Limit Values (L.N. 227. of a Type  TWA  TWA  TWA  Type  TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  TWA  Contaminants in the Workpla  Type  TLV  TLV	20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm  Decupational Health and Safety Authority Act (Conversely Service S	AP. 42

Poland. MACs. Regulation regarding maximum permissible concentrations and intensities of harmful factors in the work
environment, Annex 1

Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	STEL	27000 mg/m3
	TWA	9000 mg/m3
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	1200 mg/m3
	TWA	900 mg/m3
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3
Portugal. OELs. Decree-Law n. 29	0/2001 (Journal of the Repub	lic - 1 Series A, n.266)
Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA	9000 mg/m3
		5000 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
		20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3
		1000 ppm
Portugal. VLEs. Norm on occupati Components	ional exposure to chemical a Type	gents (NP 1796) Value
<u> </u>	STEL	
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)		30000 ppm
	TWA	5000 ppm
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	400 ppm
	TWA	200 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	50 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	600 ppm
Romania. OELs. Protection of wor Components	kers from exposure to chemi Type	ical agents at the workplace Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS 124-38-9)	TWA	9000 mg/m3
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	5000 ppm 500 mg/m3
	TWA	203 ppm 200 mg/m3
		81 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
		20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3
		1000 ppm
Slovakia. OELs. Regulation No. 30 Components	00/2007 concerning protection Type	n of health in work with chemical agents Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3
124-38-9)		
,		5000 ppm
·		
·	STEL	1000 mg/m3
·	STEL	400 ppm
·	STEL TWA	
·		400 ppm
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)		400 ppm 500 mg/m3
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm 140 mg/m3
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA STEL	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm 140 mg/m3 40 ppm 72 mg/m3
sopropanol (CAS 67-63-0) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA STEL TWA	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm 140 mg/m3 40 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA STEL	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm 140 mg/m3 40 ppm 72 mg/m3
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Slovenia. OELs. Regulations conc	TWA STEL TWA TWA serning protection of workers	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm 140 mg/m3 40 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA STEL TWA TWA serning protection of workers	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm 140 mg/m3 40 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Slovenia. OELs. Regulations conc (Official Gazette of the Republic of Components  2-Methylpentane (CAS	TWA STEL TWA TWA eerning protection of workers of Slovenia)	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm 140 mg/m3 40 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm against risks due to exposure to chemicals while worki
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)  n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)  Slovenia. OELs. Regulations conc (Official Gazette of the Republic of Components	TWA  STEL  TWA  TWA  terning protection of workers of Slovenia)  Type	400 ppm 500 mg/m3 200 ppm 140 mg/m3 40 ppm 72 mg/m3 20 ppm 3000 mg/m3 1000 ppm against risks due to exposure to chemicals while worki

Slovenia. OELs. Regulations concerning protection of workers against risks due to exposure to chemicals while working (Official Gazette of the Republic of Slovenia)

Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3
124-38-9)		-
		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	TWA	500 mg/m3
		200 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
		20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3
		1000 ppm
Spain. Occupational Exposure Lii	nits	
Components	Туре	Value
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9150 mg/m3
124-38-9)		5000 ppm
Jaansananal (CAS 67 62 0)	STEL	
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	SIEL	1000 mg/m3
	T14/4	400 ppm
	TWA	500 mg/m3
		200 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TWA	72 mg/m3
		20 ppm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TWA	3000 mg/m3
		1000 ppm
Sweden. OELs. Work Environmen	t Authority (AV), Occupationa	al Exposure Limit Values (AFS 2015:7)
Components	Type	Value
2-Methylpentane (CAS	STEL	1100 mg/m3
107-83-5)	SILL	1100 mg/ms
10. 00 0)		300 ppm
	TWA	700 mg/m3
		200 ppm
Carbon dioxide (CAS	STEL	18000 mg/m3
124-38-9)	3.22	rooss mg/ms
,		10000 ppm
	TWA	9000 mg/m3
		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	600 mg/m3
(5.15.5)		250 ppm
	TWA	350 mg/m3
	,	150 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	STEL	180 mg/m3
Ti-flexalle (OAO 110-34-3)	STEE	50 ppm
	TWA	90 mg/m3
	IVVA	25 ppm
Pontano (CAS 100 SS 0)	STEL	• •
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	SIEL	2000 mg/m3
	T)4/4	750 ppm
	TWA	1800 mg/m3
		600 ppm
Switzerland. SUVA Grenzwerte ar		
Components	Туре	Value
2-Methylpentane (CAS	STEL	3600 mg/m3
107-83-5)		ooo mg/mo
,		1000 ppm
	TWA	1800 mg/m3
		500 ppm
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TWA	9000 mg/m3
124-38-9)		
,		5000 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	1000 mg/m3
, ,		400 ppm
	TWA	500 mg/m3
		200 ppm
		• •

Components	werte am Arbeitsplat Typ		Val	ue
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	STE		144	0 mg/m3
,			400	ppm
	TW	Α	180	mg/m3
				opm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	STE	≣L		0 mg/m3
, , ,				0 ppm
	TW	Α		0 mg/m3
				ppm
UK. EH40 Workplace Expe	osure Limits (WELs)			
Components	Тýр	e	Val	ue
Carbon dioxide (CAS	STE	EL .	274	-00 mg/m3
124-38-9)			150	100 ppm
	TW	Δ		60 mg/m3
	1 4 4	А		0 ppm
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	STE	=		60 mg/m3
	011	- <b>-</b>		ppm
	TW	Α		) mg/m3
				ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TW	Α		mg/m3
				opm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TW	Α		00 mg/m3
(0.10.10.00.0)				ppm
EU. Indicative Exposure L	imit Values in Direct	ives 91/322/FFC 20		• •
Components	Typ		Val	
Carbon dioxide (CAS	TW	A	900	0 mg/m3
124-38-9)			=0.0	
(0.4.0.44.0.54.0)	<b>-</b>			00 ppm
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	TW	A		mg/m3
D (010 too 00 0)	<b>-</b>			opm
Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)	TW	A		00 mg/m3
			100	00 ppm
ogical limit values				
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous				
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous	Substance Exposure Value	Limit Values at Wo	orkplace, Annex Specimen	es 4 (as amended) Sampling time
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components	Value			
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling time
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value 50 mg/l 50 mg/l	Acetone Acetone	Specimen Urine Blood	Sampling time
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value 50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane	Specimen Urine Blood Blood	Sampling time
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value 50 mg/l 50 mg/l	Acetone Acetone	Specimen Urine Blood	Sampling time
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value 50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane 2,5-Hexanedio	Specimen  Urine Blood Blood Creatinine in	Sampling time
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value 50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l 5,3 mg/g 5,25 mmol/mol	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane 2,5-Hexanedio ne 2,5-Hexanedio ne	Specimen  Urine Blood Blood Creatinine in urine Creatinine in urine	*  *  *  *  *  *  *  *
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value 50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l 5,3 mg/g	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane 2,5-Hexanedio ne 2,5-Hexanedio	Specimen  Urine Blood Blood Creatinine in urine Creatinine in urine End-exhaled	*  *  *  *  *  *
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value  50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l 5,3 mg/g  5,25 mmol/mol 40 ppm	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane 2,5-Hexanedio ne 2,5-Hexanedio ne n-Hexane	Specimen  Urine Blood Blood Creatinine in urine Creatinine in urine End-exhaled air	*  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value  50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l 5,3 mg/g  5,25 mmol/mol 40 ppm  1,74 umol/l	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane 2,5-Hexanedio ne 2,5-Hexanedio ne n-Hexane	Specimen  Urine Blood Blood Creatinine in urine Creatinine in urine End-exhaled air Blood	*  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	Value  50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l 5,3 mg/g  5,25 mmol/mol 40 ppm	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane 2,5-Hexanedio ne 2,5-Hexanedio ne n-Hexane	Specimen  Urine Blood Blood Creatinine in urine Creatinine in urine End-exhaled air	*  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *
Croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	Value  50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l 5,3 mg/g  5,25 mmol/mol 40 ppm  1,74 umol/l 1,66 umol/l	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane 2,5-Hexanedio ne 2,5-Hexanedio ne n-Hexane n-Hexane	Specimen  Urine Blood Blood Creatinine in urine Creatinine in urine End-exhaled air Blood End-exhaled	*  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *
croatia. BLV. Dangerous Components Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)  * - For sampling details, ple	Value  50 mg/l 50 mg/l 150 μg/l 5,3 mg/g 5,25 mmol/mol 40 ppm 1,74 umol/l 1,66 umol/l ease see the source do	Acetone Acetone n-Hexane 2,5-Hexanedio ne 2,5-Hexanedio ne n-Hexane n-Hexane	Specimen  Urine Blood Blood Creatinine in urine Creatinine in urine End-exhaled air Blood End-exhaled air	*  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *  *

2,5-Hexanedio

Determinant

Aceton

Aceton

Creatinine in urine

**Specimen** 

Urine

Blood

Sampling time

n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) 5 mg/g

Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0) 25 mg/l

Components

\* - For sampling details, please see the source document.

Germany. TRGS 903, BAT List (Biological Limit Values)

Value

25 mg/l

Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling time
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	5 mg/l	2,5-Hexandion plus 4,5-Dihydroxy- 2-hexanon (nach Hydrolyse)	Urine	*

<sup>\* -</sup> For sampling details, please see the source document.

Hungary. Chemical Safety at Workplace Ordinance Joint Decree No. 25/2000 (Annex 2): Permissible limit values of biological exposure (effect) indices

Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling time	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	3,5 mg/g	hexane-2,5-dio n	Creatinine in urine	*	
	3,5 µmol/mmol	hexane-2,5-dio n	Creatinine in urine	*	

<sup>\* -</sup> For sampling details, please see the source document.

Slovakia. BLVs (Biological Limit Value). Regulation no. 355/2006 concerning protection of workers exposed to chemical agents, Annex 2

Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling time	
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	3 mg/g	2,5-hexanedion e and 4,5-dihydroxy-2 -hexanone	Creatinine in urine	*	
	5 mg/l	2,5-hexanedion e and 4,5-dihydroxy-2 -hexanone	Urine	*	

<sup>\* -</sup> For sampling details, please see the source document.

Spain. Biological Limit Values (VLBs), Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Agents, Table 4							
Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling time			
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	40 mg/l	Acetona	Urine	*			
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	0,2 mg/l	2,5-Hexanodio	Urine	*			

<sup>\* -</sup> For sampling details, please see the source document.

Switzerland. BAT-Werte (Biological Limit Values in the Workplace as per SUVA)

Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling time
Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)	25 mg/l	Aceton	Urine	*
	25 mg/l	Aceton	Blood	*
n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)	5 mg/l	2,5-Hexandion plus 4,5-Dihydroxy- 2-hexanon	Urine	*

<sup>\* -</sup> For sampling details, please see the source document.

Recommended monitoring procedures

Follow standard monitoring procedures.

Derived no effect levels (DNELs)

Not available.

Predicted no effect

Not available.

concentrations (PNECs)

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering

Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Provide eyewash station.

controls

## Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information Use personal protective equipment as required. Personal protection equipment should be chosen

according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the personal protective

equipment.

**Eye/face protection** Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Eye wash fountain is recommended.

Skin protection

- Hand protection For prolonged or repeated skin contact use suitable protective gloves. Chemical resistant gloves

are recommended.

- Other Avoid contact with the skin. Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.

No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved Respiratory protection

respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits.

Thermal hazards None known.

Hygiene measures When using do not smoke. Keep away from food and drink. Always observe good personal

hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or

smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

**Environmental exposure** 

controls

Contain spills and prevent releases and observe national regulations on emissions. Environmental manager must be informed of all major releases.

## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

## 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

**Appearance** Liquid. Gas. Physical state **Form** Aerosol

> Colour Clear water-white

Odour Solvent. **Odour threshold** Not available. Not available. Ha Melting point/freezing point Not available.

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

Flash point

60,5 °C (140,9 °F) dispensed liquid

< -17,0 °C (< 1,4 °F) Tag closed cup

< 1 (Ethyl Ether = 1) **Evaporation rate** 

Flammability (solid, gas) Not available. Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower

(%)

Flammability limit - upper

(%)

352,53 mm Hg @ 38ºC Vapour pressure

0.6 %

7 %

 $\sim$ 3 (air = 1) Vapour density Not available. Relative density

Solubility(ies)

Solubility (water) < 10 % w/w

Partition coefficient > 1

(n-octanol/water)

**Auto-ignition temperature** 306 °C (582,8 °F) Not available. **Decomposition temperature** < 3 cSt @ 25°C **Viscosity Explosive properties** Not available. Not available. **Oxidising properties** 

9.2. Other information

Heat of combustion > 30 kJ/qPercent volatile 100 %

Specific gravity 0.64 - 0.67 @ 20°C

VOC 96,2 % per U.S, State and Federal Consumer Product Regulations; 669 g/L per SCAQMD Rule 102

# **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

10.1. Reactivity Avoid contact with oxidising agents (e.g. nitric acid, peroxides and chromates).

10.2. Chemical stability Risk of ignition. Instability caused by elevated temperatures. 10.3. Possibility of hazardous No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

reactions

Avoid temperatures exceeding the flash point.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidising agents. Isocyanates. Acids. Chlorine.

10.6. Hazardous

Carbon oxides.

decomposition products

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

**General information** Occupational exposure to the substance or mixture may cause adverse effects.

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Vapours have a narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea.

Skin contact Causes skin irritation. Frequent or prolonged contact may defat and dry the skin, leading to

discomfort and dermatitis.

Eye contact Causes serious eye irritation. May cause discomfort if swallowed. Ingestion

**Symptoms** Skin irritation. Defatting of the skin. Irritating to eyes and respiratory system. Symptoms may

include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Vapours have a narcotic effect and

may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea. Symptoms of overexposure may be

headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity** Narcotic effects. Skin corrosion/irritation Causes skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye

irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Not a respiratory sensitizer. Respiratory sensitisation

This product is not expected to cause skin sensitisation. Skin sensitisation

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are

mutagenic or genotoxic.

This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA. Carcinogenicity

**ACGIH Carcinogens** 

Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0) Not classifiable as a human carcinogen. A4

Hungary. 26/2000 EüM Ordinance on protection against and preventing risk relating to exposure to carcinogens at work (as amended)

Not listed.

Reproductive toxicity Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Slovenia. OELs. Regulations concerning protection of workers against risks due to exposure to chemicals while working

(Official Gazette of the Republic of Slovenia)

n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Toxic for reproduction - category 2.

Specific target organ toxicity -

single exposure

Narcotic effects.

Specific target organ toxicity -

repeated exposure

Not classified.

Not likely, due to the form of the product. **Aspiration hazard** 

Mixture versus substance

information

Not available.

Other information None known

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

12.1. Toxicity Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Components Species **Test results** 

Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0)

Aquatic

LC50 Fish Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus) > 1400 mg/l, 96 hours

n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)

Aquatic

LC50 Fish Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas) 2,101 - 2,981 mg/l, 96 hours

12.2. Persistence and Not inherently biodegradable.

degradability

**12.3. Bioaccumulative potential** No data available for this product.

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow)

> LPS® Micro-X > 1 2-Methylpentane 3,74 Isopropanol 0,05

Material name: LPS® Micro-X - ITW Pro Brands (EU)

n-Hexane 3,9 Pentane 3,39

**Bioconcentration factor (BCF)** Not available.

12.4. Mobility in soil Readily absorbed into soil.

12.5. Results of PBT

and vPvB assessment Not available.

12.6. Other adverse effects None known.

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

#### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Residual waste Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some

product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see:

Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is

**EU** waste code The Waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste

disposal company.

Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. This material Disposal methods/information

and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international

regulations.

# **SECTION 14: Transport information**

#### **ADR**

14.1. UN number UN1950

14.2. UN proper shipping

Aerosols, flammable

name

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Class Subsidiary risk 2.1 Label(s)

Not available. Hazard No. (ADR)

Tunnel restriction code D

Not available. 14.4. Packing group

14.5. Environmental hazards No.

14.6. Special precautions

for user

instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. Read safety

RID

14.1. UN number

14.2. UN proper shipping Aerosols, flammable

name

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

2.1 Class Subsidiary risk Label(s) 2.1

14.4. Packing group Not available.

14.5. Environmental hazards No.

Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. Read safety 14.6. Special precautions for user

instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

**ADN** 

UN1950 14.1. UN number

Aerosols, flammable 14.2. UN proper shipping

name

for user

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Class 2.1 Subsidiary risk 2.1 Label(s)

Not available. 14.4. Packing group

14.5. Environmental hazards No.

14.6. Special precautions Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. Read safety

instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

Material name: LPS® Micro-X - ITW Pro Brands (EU)

#### **IATA**

**14.1. UN number** UN1950

**14.2. UN proper shipping** Aerosols, flammable

name

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)
Class 2.1
Subsidiary risk -

**14.4. Packing group** Not available.

**14.5. Environmental hazards** No. **ERG Code** 2X

14.6. Special precautions

for user

Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. Read safety

instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

Other information

Passenger and cargo

aircraft

Allowed with restrictions.

Cargo aircraft only Allowed with restrictions.

**IMDG** 

**14.1. UN number** UN1950

14.2. UN proper shipping AEROSOLS, flammable, MARINE POLLUTANT

Not applicable.

name

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Class 2.1 Subsidiary risk -Label(s) 2.1

**14.4. Packing group** Not available.

14.5. Environmental hazards

Marine pollutant Yes EmS F-D, S-U

14.6. Special precautions Read

for user

Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling. Read safety

instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

14.7. Transport in bulk

according to Annex II of Marpol

and the IBC Code

ADN; ADR; IATA; IMDG; RID



# Marine pollutant



General information IMDG Regulated Marine Pollutant.

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture EU regulations

Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex I and II, as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 850/2004 On persistent organic pollutants, Annex I as amended

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 1 as amended Not listed

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 2 as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 3 as amended

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex V as amended

Regulation (EC) No. 166/2006 Annex II Pollutant Release and Transfer Registry, as amended

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Article 59(10) Candidate List as currently published by ECHA Not listed

#### **Authorisations**

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XIV Substances subject to authorization, as amended Not listed.

#### Restrictions on use

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use as amended n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3)

Directive 2004/37/EC: on the protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to carcinogens and mutagens at work, as amended.

Not listed

# Other EU regulations

Directive 2012/18/EU on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, as amended

2-Methylpentane (CAS 107-83-5) Isopropanol (CAS 67-63-0) n-Hexane (CAS 110-54-3) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0)

Other regulations

The product is classified and labelled in accordance with EC directives or respective national laws.

This Safety Data Sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

**National regulations** 

15.2. Chemical safety

assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

Not available. List of abbreviations Not available. References

Information on evaluation method leading to the classification of mixture

The classification for health and environmental hazards is derived by a combination of calculation methods and test data, if available.

Full text of any statements or R-phrases and H-statements under Sections 2 to 15

R11 Highly flammable. R12 Extremely flammable. R36 Irritating to eyes.

R38 Irritating to skin.

R48/20 Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation.

R51/53 Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic

environment.

R60 May impair fertility.

R61 May cause harm to the unborn child. R62 Possible risk of impaired fertility.

R65 Harmful: may cause lung damage if swallowed.

R66 Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

R67 Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness.

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Material name: LPS® Micro-X - ITW Pro Brands (EU)

**Revision information** 

SECTION 2: Hazards identification: Hazard summary SECTION 2: Hazards identification: Hazard statements

SECTION 2: Hazards identification: Prevention SECTION 2: Hazards identification: Response SECTION 2: Hazards identification: Specific hazards

SECTION 2: Hazards identification: Supplemental label information Composition / Information on Ingredients: Disclosure Overrides SECTION 7: Handling and storage: 7,1. Precautions for safe handling

SECTION 11: Toxicological information: Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Regulatory Information: Risk Phrases - Labeling

GHS: Classification

**Training information Disclaimer** 

Follow training instructions when handling this material.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Material name: LPS® Micro-X - ITW Pro Brands (EU)

SDS EU 19 / 19 M04516 Version #: 04 Revision date: 23-March-2017 Issue date: 15-September-2015